



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУРАПОВА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

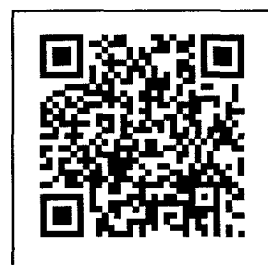
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

*Ann.*



## Вариант 2

### Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. g

### Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

### Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed, it's to show the person's personal worldview
2. If "driven" is stressed, the sentence means to emphasize how devoted the person is.
3. The speaker stresses words important for what he is trying to convey, often pausing for dramatic effect.

### Task 2.

1. Well, I think, selling my first company so fast. I feel it would've been smarter of me to keep it for a bit longer. I believe it could've given me more experience.



### (Task 2)

2. I always look up to my kids, their energy and curiosity inspiring me. Whenever I'm about to make a grand decision, I stop to think if this could interest them as well. They always have a few ideas.
3. All of my children are curious by nature, reminds me of myself in my early years, so I always knew just how to catch their attention. Though, the easiest way is usually when playing.
  - a. Sustainability plays an important role in any situation. We are human, and wishing the best to ourselves is in our nature! Sustainability is quite easy to establish, as it's useful to both your client and you.
5. Public criticism is not as bad as you may think. Really, it points out whatever mistakes you've made. Though, if anyone says you're wrong without explanation, ignore them. And, setbacks aren't bad, they merely give experience.
6. You may have heard it a million times, but never give up. No job is going to be easy at first. Remember to consider feedback you receive and don't be discouraged when things go sour. As always, take care.

### Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

Answer: The word "unless" signifies that resolving conflicting priorities is crucial, while the word "if" would only state a fact.



### (Task 3)

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

Answer: It shows that the sentence is about communication, also giving the phrase a bit more of a professional tone.

3. There is a shift occurring toward sustainability in global societal values.

Answer: "There is" is used to show that the topic is significant.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Answer: It is used to signify of not only the need to stay afloat, but to also evolve and gain popularity in the marketplace.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

Answer: 2nd conditional. It implies that technological advancements not only had happened, but they helped with a certain task.

### Task 4.

1. C.

Only after six months of Neil being unemployed did the situation become relatable to me.

2. A.

Maggie is never happy or stable. She can get mad without any good reason.

3. B.

My neighbour threatened with suing me because of our disagreement about property boundaries



#### (Task 4)

4. B

It had been raining heavily all night without stopping at all.

5. B.

As long as you have ingredients ~~that~~ without which you cannot make the dish, you should be able to cook it.

6. C.

Never staying in one spot for long, Parca is already packing to India.

7. D.

I feel that you annoyed him when you mentioned that Ralph was going to retire soon.

8. C

After staying in a hospital for six months, Simon is finally getting going again.

9. D.

The current state of economy makes many people nervous about opening their own businesses.

10. A.

We will keep you updated on the examination specifications.

#### Task 5.

1. C.

The aim is to tell a story

This text extract is for those, who will read the book the extract is taken from.

The language (most prominent in books) makes the extract seem like a poem.



(Task 5)

2. B

The aim of this genre is to explain a science phenomenon or a study.

This text extract is for those who want to ~~teach something new in science~~ learn how a specific study was made.

Words like "sample", "data", "analyzed" make the expression suitable for the genre.

3. E

4. A.

The aim of this genre is to deliver a thought a political figure has or reassure the nation.

This text extract is for the nation the political figure delivering the speech to.

Words like "future", "generations" and the style of the speech make the expression suitable for the genre.

5. L

6. H

The aim of this genre is to tell a story that captivates those, who enjoy thriller and horror media.

This text extract is for the readers of the book the extract is from.

The language and horror aspects of the expression (e.g. murderer lurking in the dark) make the expression suitable for the genre.

7. K.

The aim of this genre is to express personal thoughts where others will not listen.



(Task 5)

7. This text extract is for the person that wrote it.

Ending phrase "let me leave it here" makes the expression suitable for the genre.

8. J

9. D

10. F

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

- 1) This is a fallacy, as it claims that all people that drive in city centers are selfish and inconsiderate, without taking into account that people may care for the environment but don't have choice in the matter.
- 2) Many people who drive in city centers do not care about environmental problems caused by car usage.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

- 1) Similar to the fallacy in sentence 3, it is a fallacy as it claims that cars are the only reason for air pollution.
- 2) Therefore, banning cars could decrease air pollution and make cities a bit cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

- 1) It is a fallacy, since the sentence claims that no accident may be caused by cyclists, or anything other than a car.



(Task 6.)

Fallacy 3

- 2) For instance, if cars were banned, it would result in less accidents, creating a safer journey for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

- 1) It is a fallacy, as it states that banning cars would instantly ~~transform~~ <sup>turn</sup> city centers peaceful, without considering <sup>turn</sup> mean people and other possibly unenjoyable sounds.
- 2) As a result banning cars from city centers would make city centers more peaceful and enjoyable.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

- 1) It is a fallacy, as the sentence states that it is the best way forward for cities, without taking into consideration those who have cars as their only way of transportation.
- 2) While some may oppose the ban, it is certainly one of the better ways for problems cars cause.

